Domestic Violence Criminal Cases

A criminal case begins when a crime is committed. The criminal process is different than the civil process involved with obtaining a Protection from Abuse (PFA) or other civil protection order. Civil protection orders are issued in cases involving "domestic violence." The PFA and the criminal process are two different processes despite being based upon the same facts and allegations.

A crime can be classified as "domestic violence" if it involves:

- Physical assault
- Sexual assault
- Threats to harm
- Harassment
- Stalking
- Trespass or vandalism



NEIGHBORHOOD LEGAL SERVICES

How to get Help

Visit our website and apply online at

www.nlsa.us

and choose "Get Legal Help" or call

1-866-761-6572

NLS provides interpreters and translation services. All services are confidential

Allegheny County Office 928 PENN AVENUE | PITTSBURGH, PA 15222-3757 Beaver County Office STONE POINT LANDING, SUITE 204A 500 MARKET STREET | BRIDGEWATER, PA 15009-2998

Butler County Office HOLLY POINTE BUILDING, SUITE C PLAZA LEVEL 220 S. MAIN STREET | BUTLER, PA 16001

Lawrence County Office TEMPLE BUILDING, SUITE 329 125 EAST NORTH STREET NEW CASTLE, PA 16101-3751



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Because Justice is for All



Criminal Justice Information for Domestic Violence Survivors

What Happens After a Crime is commited?

- Once the police investigate and charges are filed, the Defendant will be arrested or ordered to appear at an arraignment hearing.
- The Defendant will be told the charges against him or her.
- A **Preliminary Hearing** will be scheduled, usually in a Magisterial District Office. The Victim of the Crime should receive notice of this hearing. This hearing just determines if there is evidence to support the charges being brought against the defendant.
- The case will either be "held over for trial" or "bound over" to the Court of Common Pleas, Dismissed, or a Guilty Plea will be accepted.
- A bond may be set by the judge. Bond (or bail) is the amount of money a Defendant must pay in order to guarantee that they will return to court and answer the charges against them. If this amount is not or cannot be paid, the Defendant will remain in jail. Sometimes, Defendants are released on their own Recognizance. This means that the judge trusts the Defendant to return to court without paying any money.

- Usually No Contact with the victim is a condition of any bond. No contact means no contact. If this condition is broken, the victim should immediately report the violation to the District Attorney's office or law enforcement. A Bond Revocation Hearing may be scheduled by the District Attorney. If a violation is proven, the Defendant will remain in jail until the resolution of the case
- If the case is bound over for trial, a
 Formal Arraignment is scheduled. The
 victim does not need to appear at this
 stage in the proceedings. The Defendant
 is just formally presented the charges
 against them at this phase.
- Pretrial Conferences are the next step. Preliminary matters are discussed and possible settlements/plea deals are explored during this time before the trial takes place.
- The trial can occur before a Judge or a Jury. At the conclusion of the trial, the Defendant will be found Guilty or Not Guilty. If found guilty, a sentence or a penalty will be imposed.

Important Numbers for Beaver County

Inmate Locator/Jail Release (PA SAVIN) 866-972-7284 www.vinelink.com

Beaver County District Attorney 724-773-8550 districtattorney@beavercountypa.gov

Beaver County Victim/Witness Assistance Project Steve Jurich, Director 724-773-8570 sjurich@beavercountypa.gov

Angel Pollock, Victim Advocate 724-773-8573

Beaver County Adult Probation and Parole 724-773-8600



If you need any of the following services or information, contact your VOCA attorney at Neighborhood Legal Services:

- Victim's Rights
- Referral to other victim service programs
- Victim Impact Statement assistance
- Emergency Financial Assistance access
- Victim's Compensation
- Emergency Justice-related assistance of services
- Child Care assistance
- Transportation Assistance
- Interpreter Services